

Judge Handbook 2021

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Dear Judges,

The English-Speaking Union is pleased to invite you to participate in the 38th annual **English-Speaking Union (ESU) National Shakespeare Competition**!

This project, a performance-based education program that unites high school students and teachers with ESU Branches nationwide, reaches over 20,000 teenagers in over 1,000 schools across the United States. In the competition, students read, analyze, perform and recite Shakespearean monologues and sonnets in three qualifying stages: school, ESU Branch, and national. Approximately sixty branches participate in the program annually. We encourage you to become one of the many judges involved in the competition. And to those dedicated judges who continue to participate, we look forward to another year of celebrating the Bard with you.

Since 1982, the **ESU National Shakespeare Competition** has helped teachers make Shakespeare's work come alive. Students nationwide read, analyze, perform, and recite Shakespearean monologues and sonnets. In a competitive, yet friendly atmosphere, students engage with material that transcends past and present, distance and differences. They practice essential skills such as critical thinking and close reading. Students connect with like-minded peers and increase their self-confidence. In its thirty-eight year history, the ESU National Shakespeare Competition has empowered more than 325,000 students to create and convey their own unique perspectives to an audience.

An essential part of this process is the critical and constructive feedback the students receive from experienced professionals at all levels of the competition. Join the ranks of renowned academics, directors and actors from across the country, and support Shakespeare in your community.

This handbook includes everything you need to judge the ESU National Shakespeare Competition at the school and branch levels, including a Monologue Scoring Rubric, Sonnet Scoring Rubric and Judges' Evaluation Form. We hope this handbook will be a helpful resource for you as you evaluate contestants' work this year. This handbook and other resources are also available online at <u>www.esuus.org</u>. Please note: although most of our competitions will be held remotely or via recorded performance, we have left the bulk of this handbook intact as there are branches holding live competitions.

PLEASE SCROLL TO THE END OF THIS HANDBOOK FOR IMPORTANT INFORMATION REGARDING THE 2021 COMPETITION AND ADJUDICATING REMOTE COMPETITIONS.

Thank you for your time, effort and dedication to the study and performance of Shakespeare.

Best regards,

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Program Overview

What is the Competition?

The English-Speaking Union (ESU) National Shakespeare Competition is a nationwide competition in which high school students read, analyze, perform and recite Shakespearean monologues and sonnets in three qualifying stages: school, ESU branch, and national.

Competition History

The ESU National Shakespeare Competition began thirty-seven years ago with 500 students in New York City. Now the competition involves approximately sixty ESU branch communities nationwide. Thousands of high school students and their teachers, from Honolulu to Boston, participate in the program each year. Over the competition's history, nearly 360,000 young people of all backgrounds have rediscovered Shakespeare's writings and learned to express his words with understanding, feeling and clarity.



The ESU National Shakespeare Competition has been recognized

by the Globe Center (USA), the Children's Theatre Foundation of America, and the American Academy of Achievement. Judges for the competition have included: Andre Braugher, Kate Burton, Maurice Charney, Blythe Danner, Barry Edelstein, Lisa Gay Hamilton, Helen Hayes, Edward Herrmann, Dana Ivey, Peter Francis James, Kristin Linklater, Peter MacNicol, Jesse L. Martin, Cynthia Nixon, Tina Packer, Annie Parisse, Sarah Jessica Parker, Nancy Piccione, Phylicia Rashad, Christopher Reeve, Louis Scheeder, Carole Shelley, Jean Simmons, Richard Thomas, Courtney B. Vance, Sam Waterston, Dianne Wiest, Gene Wilder, and Irene Worth.



<u>Competition Structure: School → ESU Branch → National</u>

The program begins in the classroom as an integral component of a Common Core-aligned ELA, Humanities and/or Theater curriculum, affording teachers the opportunity to use performance as a learning tool. A school-wide competition is held in the Fall/Winter semester, in which students perform a monologue from one of Shakespeare's plays and declaim a sonnet from his 154 sonnet cycle. The school competition winner advances to the ESU branch (community) competition in the winter. The branch competition winner advances to the national competition held in New York City in the spring; all of the winners perform their monologue and sonnet in front of their fellow contestants from across the country. Seven to ten of those contestants are chosen for the final round of the competition. The finalists perform their selections again for a second panel of judges.

Awards

Branch Awards: In 2021 branch winners will not travel to New York City due to COVID. Additional prizes at this level vary by branch. Some branches also provide awards for the branch winners' teachers.

National Awards: The three winners of the ESU National Shakespeare Competition receive the following scholarships or a cash award. Exact prizes may change due to COVID.

1st place: A scholarship to the Midsummer Conservatory at the British American Drama Academy in Oxford, U.K. 2nd place: A scholarship to the American Shakespeare Center's Theatre Camp in Staunton, VA. 3rd place: \$1000

National Competition Dates

Schools may begin registering and holding their school-level competitions immediately. Please visit our website for branch registration forms. All branch competitions should be concluded by March 22, 2021. Branch winners must submit the 2021 ESU National Shakespeare Competition Remote Participation Forms (formerly known as Branch Winner Packets) with video links by April 5, 2021. 10 Finalists will be announced by April 19th. The remote competition finals are tentatively scheduled for Monday, April 26th, 2021. (To be confirmed in early 2021.)

Selection Eligibility: Monologue & Sonnet

The School or Branch Coordinator should check that students' selections meet the following criteria:

Students must select their monologues from the 2021 Monologue Packet, provided by the ESU. The packet has been updated for the 2020-2021 season and now includes 250 monologues from more than 120 characters in all 38 plays. The selections offer a variety of monologues, of 15 to 22 lines a piece; students may select any monologue, regardless of gender. Selections have been taken from the Folger Digital Texts resource (folgerdigitaltexts.org).

No alterations may be made to the monologues. They must be performed as written in the packet.

Sonnets must come from Shakespeare's 154 sonnet cycle. These are all listed in the 2021 Sonnet Packet and are available at <u>folgerdigitaltexts.org</u>. Students must perform the complete sonnet; **no alterations are allowed**

SchoolCompetitionRules

The school must adhere to the following rules at their competition

- Each student must select, memorize and perform one monologue from a Shakespeare play. We recommend that each student also declaim one sonnet, but the sonnet is not required at this level of competition.
- Students may perform their pieces (monologue and sonnet) in whatever order they prefer.
- Students' order of performance should be determined by lot.
- Students should introduce themselves by name *only*.
- Students should identify their selection before they begin their performance.
- Students *may not* wear costumes or use props of any kind (including chairs, jewelry, items of clothing, and hair/hair clips). The use of props is grounds for immediate disqualification.
- Students should speak naturally in their own voice (rather than affect a British accent).
- Students are expected to memorize their pieces. If necessary, however, prompting is allowed. If a student requires prompting, they must say "Line."
 - A prompter must be available to students during the competition. Another student (one who is not participating in the competition) may fulfill this role.

AdditionalRulesfortheBranch&NationalCompetitions

These rules apply only to the Branch and National Competitions.

• In addition to their monologue, each contestant **must** select, memorize, and declaim one sonnet.

Note on Cold Readings

Branch competition (optional): Some ESU branches with a large number of contestants also include a cold reading of a monologue in the final round of their branch competition. Cold readings are chosen by ESU branch representatives.

National competition: national finalists will no longer perform a cold reading of a monologue.

Instructions for Judging a School Competition

Thank you for agreeing to be a part of the ESU National Shakespeare Competition! You will serve with at least two other professionals who have expertise in Shakespeare studies, production and/or education.

Instructions for the School Competition

During the school competition:

- Watch each student perform a monologue from one of Shakespeare's plays (2-3 minutes : student).
- Score each performance using the Monologue Scoring Rubric and Judges' Evaluation Form. Take no more than 1 minute to assign scores and write notes between performances.
- Deliberate with your fellow judges following the performances.
- While you deliberate, a judges' liaison will be on hand to observe and answer any questions you may have. A copy of the Judge Handbook will also be on hand.
- Select a school winner to advance to the branch competition.
- Select a first runner-up (in case the school winner is unavailable to compete at the branch competition).
- Additional awards and distinctions (3rd place, honorable mention/s, etc.) may vary from school to school.

Judge Etiquette

During the school competition, please adhere to the following guidelines:

- Do not interact with the students or with the audience until the winners are announced at the end of the program.
- Do not view a copy of the school competition program until the winners are announced at the end of the program.
- Separate yourselves from the rest of the audience to minimize distractions.
- Audience members will not be allowed to sit directly behind you. This ensures that no audience member can see your evaluations as you score and take notes on students' performances.
- You will be informed by the judges' liaison of any issues with a student's performance (i.e. an ineligible monologue, added or dropped lines from a sonnet and/or monologue or use of a prop).

Note: You are required to share your evaluations with the students and their teachers. Please keep this in mind as you complete your evaluation forms, and please provide for the students a few words of constructive advice.

School-Level Evaluation Guidelines

Student Evaluations

Below are the two main categories by which you will evaluate each monologue:

Understanding

- A thorough understanding of the text, including language, character and plot.
- Within this category, there are three subcategories: meaning, language and character.

Expression & Communication

- An effective, interpretive delivery of the text.
- Includes the effective use of both body and voice to demonstrate an individual point-of-view.
- Within this category, there are three subcategories: vocal, physical and ownership.

For more details, see the Monologue Scoring Rubric.

EvaluationForms

For the competition, we have developed a Judges' Evaluation Form, which was created based on educators' and judges' feedback from previous years. This form is designed to create a base of discussion. Each subcategory (above) is listed on a scale of 1 - 4 (1 : the least effective and 4 : the most). Criteria for each scale can be found in the Monologue Scoring Rubric.

On the Judges' Evaluation Form, you will score each monologue in each of the six subcategories. These scores are added up, and an overall score is awarded to each student. This score is not the sole determinant of the winner, but rather a tool used to select a winner.

Please note:

• It is recommended but *not* required that students perform a sonnet at the school competition.

Familiarize yourselves with the Judges' Evaluation Form; a sample form is included in this handbook. A scoring book consisting of Monologue Scoring Rubrics and Judges' Evaluation Forms for each student in the order of their performance will be provided for you on the day of the competition.

Remember: You will see many students back to back. A few notes as the student begins, to fix the student's APPEARANCE in your memory, will immeasurably aid subsequent recall. To assist you, there is a box on the top left corner of the Judges' Evaluation Form for any notes related to the student's appearance. This box is for your own use and does not factor into the student's scoring.

Instructions for Judging a Branch Competition

Thank you for agreeing to be a part of the ESU National Shakespeare Competition! You will serve with at least two other professionals who have expertise in Shakespeare studies, production and/or education.

Instructions for Branch Competition

During the branch competition:

- Watch each contestant perform one monologue and recite one sonnet (3-4 minutes per student).
- Score each performance using the Monologue Scoring Rubric, Sonnet Scoring Rubric and Judges' Evaluation Form. Take no more than 1 minute to assign scores and write notes between performances.
- Deliberate with your fellow judges following the performances.
- While you deliberate, a judges' liaison will be on hand to observe and answer any questions you may have. A copy of the Judge Handbook will also be on hand.
- Select a branch winner to advance to the national competition in New York City.
- Select a first runner-up (in case the branch winner is unavailable to compete at the national competition).
- Additional awards and distinctions (3rd place, honorable mention/s, etc.) may vary from branch to branch.

Judge Etiquette

During the branch competition, please adhere to the following guidelines:

- Do not interact with the contestants or with the audience until the winners are announced at the end of the program.
- Do not view a copy of the branch competition program until the winners are announced at the end of the program.
- Separate yourselves from the rest of the audience to minimize distractions.
- Audience members will not be allowed to sit directly behind you. This ensures that no audience member can see your evaluations as you score and take notes on contestants' performances.
- You will be informed by the judges' liaison of any issues with a contestant's performance (i.e. an ineligible monologue, added or dropped lines from a sonnet and/or monologue or use of a prop).

Note: Branches are required to share your evaluations with the contestants and their teachers. Please keep this in mind as you complete your evaluation forms, and please provide for the contestants a few words of constructive advice.

Branch-Level Evaluation Guidelines

Contestant Evaluations

Below are the two main categories by which you will evaluate each monologue and sonnet:

Understanding

- A thorough understanding of the text, including language, character and plot.
- Within this category, there are three subcategories: meaning, language and character.

Expression & Communication

- An effective, interpretive delivery of the text.
- Includes the effective use of both body and voice to demonstrate an individual point-of-view.
- Within this category, there are three subcategories: vocal, physical and ownership.

For more details, see the Monologue Scoring Rubric and Sonnet Scoring Rubric.

EvaluationForms

For the competition, we have developed a Judges' Evaluation Form, which was created based on educators' and judges' feedback from previous years. This form is designed to create a base of discussion. Each subcategory (above) is listed on a scale of 1 - 4 (1 : the least effective and 4 : the most). Criteria for each scale can be found in the Monologue Scoring Rubric and Sonnet Scoring Rubric.

On the Judges' Evaluation Form, you will score each monologue and sonnet in each of the six subcategories. These scores are added up, and an overall score is awarded to each contestant. This score is not the sole determinant of the winner, but rather a tool used to select a winner.

Please note:

• The monologue and sonnet are to be weighted *equally*.

Familiarize yourselves with the Judges' Evaluation Form; a sample form is included in this handbook. A scoring book consisting of Monologue Scoring Rubrics, Sonnet Scoring Rubrics and Judges' Evaluation Forms for each contestant in the order of their performance will be provided for you on the day of the competition.

Remember: You will see many contestants back to back. A few notes as the student begins, to fix the student's APPEARANCE in your memory, will immeasurably aid subsequent recall. To assist you, there is a box on the top left corner of the Judges' Evaluation Form for any notes related to the contestant's appearance. This box is for your own use and does not factor into the student's scoring.

APPEARANCE

ENGLISH-SPEAKING UNION NATIONAL SHAKESPEARE COMPETITION JUDGES' EVALUATION FORM

The Monologue and Sonnet are <u>equally</u> weighted as two parts of a whole performance. Students are expected to show evidence of the following criteria. SCALE: 1 = LOW to 4 = HIGH.

STUDENT NAME:

MONOLOGUE	SONNET		
Character:	Sonnet #:		
Play:			
<u>UNDERSTANDING</u>	UNDERSTANDING		
-	MEANING: understands the sonnet's content (any messages, allusions, ironies, etc.)		
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4		
<i>LANGUAGE:</i> understands Shakespeare's use of language in the monologue.	<i>LANGUAGE:</i> understands the sonnet's literary and poetic elements (rhythm, imagery, antithesis, etc.)		
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4		
<i>CHARACTER</i> : an accurate portrayal of character point of view, status, and emotion			
1 2 3 4			
EXPRESSION & COMMUNICATION	EXPRESSION & COMMUNICATION		
<i>VOCAL:</i> clearly, naturally spoken at an effective volume and pace; reflects the character	<i>VOCAL:</i> clearly and naturally spoken at an effective volume, attuned to the poetic elements		
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4		
	PHYSICAL: an economy of movement that subtly enhances the sonnet		
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4		
OWNERSHIP: confident, poised, energized, fully in character, captivates the audience	OWNERSHIP: confident, poised, energized, fully committed to sonnet, captivates the audience		
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4		
MONOLOGUE SCORE:	SONNET SCORE:		
NOTES:	NOTES:		

Monologue Rubric						
UNDERSTANDING	1	2	3	4		
MEANING	- misunderstands the meaning of the speech and/or its context in the play.	 understands the general meaning of the speech (i.e. it is comedic). does not understand the context of the speech in the play. 	 clearly understands the meaning of the speech. clearly understands the context of the speech in the play. 	 sophisticated understanding the meaning of the speech. detailed understanding of the context of the speech in the play. 		
LANGUAGE	 does not understand certain words, metaphor or imagery in the speech. misunderstands poetic elements (rhythm, rhyme, etc.). 	 understands most words, metaphor or imagery in the speech. understands some poetic elements (rhythm, rhyme, etc.). 	 understands all words, metaphor or imagery throughout the speech. understands all the poetic elements (rhythm, rhyme, etc.). 	 excellent understanding of all words, metaphor or imagery in speech. nuanced understanding of poetic elements (rhythm, rhyme, etc.). 		
CHARACTER	 does not portray the character accurately in context of the play. misunderstands the character's point of view, status or emotional state. 	 portrays the character accurately in context of the play. misunderstands some aspect of the character's point of view, status or emotional state. 	 portrays the character accurately and clearly in context of the play. understands the character's point of view, status and emotional state. 	 portrays the character accurately and with detailed understanding of context. sophisticated understanding the character's point of view, status and emotional state. 		
EXPRESSION & COMMUNICATION	1	2	3	4		
VOCAL	 vocal expression unclear or ineffective (related to articulation, volume, pace, naturalness) vocal choices do not reflect the character 	 vocal expression somewhat unclear or ineffective (related to articulation, volume, pace, naturalness) vocal choices do not accurately reflect the character 	 vocal expression clear and effective (related to articulation, volume, pace, naturalness) vocal choices reflect the character 	 excellent vocal expression, clear and effective (related to articulation, volume, pace, naturalness) vocal choices fully reflect the character 		
PHYSICAL	 physical expression unclear or inappropriate (related to use of space, and body movement) physical choices do not reflect the character or his/her intentions 	 physical expression somewhat unclear or inappropriate (related to use of space, and body movement) physical choices reflect the character or his/her intentions 	 physical expression clear and appropriate (related to use of space, and body movement) physical choices clearly reflect the character or his/her intentions 	 excellent physical expression, clear and appropriate (related to use of space, and body movement) physical choices expertly reflect the character or his/her intentions 		
OWNERSHIP	 lacks confidence or poise lacks energy not fully in character does not engage the audience. 	 minimal confidence or poise low energy mostly in character somewhat engages the audience. 	 confident and poised has energy fully in character engages the audience. 	 impressive confidence and poise performance level energy used skillfully fully in character throughout captivates the audience. 		

Sonnet Rubric						
UNDERSTANDING	1	2	3	4		
MEANING	 misunderstands the meaning of the poem misunderstands the content of the poem (messages, allusions, ironies, tonal shifts, etc.) 	 understands the general meaning of the poem (i.e. it is about love) does not understand the content of the poem (messages, allusions, ironies, tonal shifts, etc.) 	 clearly understands the meaning of the poem clearly understands the context of the poem (messages, allusions, ironies, tonal shifts, etc.) 	 sophisticated understanding of the meaning of the poem detailed understanding of the context of the poem (messages, allusions, ironies, tonal shifts, etc.) 		
LANGUAGE	 does not understand certain words, metaphor or imagery in the poem. misunderstands poetic elements (rhythm, rhyme scheme, etc.). 	 understands most words, metaphor or imagery in the poem. understands some poetic elements (rhythm, rhyme scheme, etc.). 	 understands all words, metaphor or imagery throughout the poem. understands the poetic elements (rhythm, rhyme scheme, etc.). 	 excellent understanding of all words, metaphor or imagery in poem. nuanced understanding of poetic elements (rhythm, rhyme scheme, etc.). 		
EXPRESSION & COMMUNICATION	1	2	3	4		
VOCAL	 vocal expression unclear or ineffective (related to articulation, volume, pace, stress, etc.) vocal choices do not reflect the poem and its structure 	 vocal expression somewhat unclear or ineffective (related to articulation, volume, pace, stress, etc.) vocal choices somewhat reflect the poem and its structure 	 vocal expression clear and effective (related to articulation, volume, pace, stress, etc.) vocal choices accurately reflect the poem and its structure 	 excellent vocal expression that's clear and effective (related to articulation, volume, pace, stress, etc.) vocal choices fully reflect the poem and its structure 		
PHYSICAL	 physical expression unclear or inappropriate (related to use of space and body movement) physical choices overpower the poem and its language 	 physical expression somewhat unclear or inappropriate (related to use of space and body movement) physical choices somewhat reflect the poem and its language 	 physical expression clear and appropriate (related to use of space and body movement) physical choices clearly reflect the poem and its language 	 excellent physical expression that's clear and appropriate (related to use of space and body movement) physical choices expertly enhance and illuminate the poem and its language 		
OWNERSHIP	 lacks confidence or poise lacks energy not connected to the poem does not engage the audience 	 minimal confidence or poise has low energy mostly connected to the poem somewhat engages the audience 	 confident and poised has moderate energy fully connected to the poem engages the audience 	 impressive confidence and poise performance level energy used skillfully exceptionally connected to the poem throughout captivates the audience. 		

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS TO JUDGES FOR RECORDED AND LIVE-VIA-INTERNET COMPETITIONS

Technical difficulties encountered during a live-via-internet competition: ESU National is leaving the decision of how to best adjudicate in these circumstances up to the branches and the schools themselves. Teachers and branch coordinators (those in charge of organizing and hosting the competition) know the limitations (in terms of connectivity and equipment) of each school/student better than national. National defers to the better judgement of those in the community.

Recommendations: Please note that these are only recommendations. Final decisions rest with the person or persons in charge of hosting the competition.

- Students having trouble can be moved to the end of the performance order to give them time to set up alternative means of streaming. Efforts can be made by the competition host to contact the student by phone to gauge if they will be able to rejoin the competition.
- Students are allowed to perform their monologue and sonnet in the order they prefer.
- Judges should strive to see complete performances of both pieces.
- If a student suffers loss or interrupted connectivity, they should be given the opportunity to reestablish the connection. If after repeated attempts the connection cannot be reestablished, or is not stable, judges should come to consensus amongst themselves whether they can adjudicate based on what they have seen or if the student should be disqualified.

We highly recommend having a dress rehearsal before the competition and recommended that each student have a back-up form of technology should their primary fail. For example, if they are using a laptop and Wi-Fi, we suggested they have a cell phone with video capability and a hot spot handy as well. Should a student's connectivity or technology fail, please refer to the suggestions above or to the person in charge of the competition. They will be the final arbiter of what to do if a student is unable to finish their performance or is unable to get online at all.

This is a brave new world for us all and we encourage patience and leniency when it comes to rules as our teachers and students are already so heavily burdened by this pandemic.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS TO JUDGES FOR RECORDED AND LIVE-VIA-INTERNET COMPETITIONS (CONT)

Regardless of whether the student performs live via internet or via a recorded performance the rules remain the same as those stated in the handbooks (see below). Any deviation from these rules can be cause for disqualification.

Rules for Recording and Submitting Performances

We at the ESU recognize that our students and teachers are currently facing unprecedented challenges. It is never our intention to create an undue burden, or a situation that disadvantages one child over another. For that reason, the requirements for recording and submitting performances are designed to use basic, readily available technology accessible to almost anyone.

• You do NOT need professional recording, lighting, editing, or sound equipment. Cell phone video is acceptable.

• You must be clearly audible and clearly visible from head to toe.

• No costumes, no sets and no props of any kind. You are not allowed to use items of clothing (i.e. shoes, hair accessories, hats, gloves, etc.) as props. You may not use your hair as a prop ex. A character combing her hair should be mimed and the actor's actual hair left untouched.

• No camerawork (close ups, pans, fades), no effects (light or sound) and no mics.

• No titles or credits of any kind.

• You should introduce yourself by name (first and last) and the selections to be performed, in order.

• You may perform your selections in whatever order you prefer. All monologues and sonnets must be selected from the 2021 packets provided by the ESU. No exceptions.

• The video should be of one continuous performance with no edits or cuts.

• In a live competition the student would perform once at the branch level and once at the national semifinals. For this reason, students who win their branch competition are not required to submit the same video to the national competition.

• Please upload your video to YouTube and enter the complete video address on the school winner form. PLEASE MAKE YOUR VIDEO UNLISTED.

• Any deviation from the above may result in your disqualification.